

## 國際上常用兒童疼痛量表

Pain Assessment Tool	References
Premature Infant Pain Profile (PIPP)	Stevens B, Johnston C, Petryshen P. Premature infant pain profile: development and initial validation. Clin J Pain. 1996;12(1): 13-22.
Neonatal Infant Pain Scale (NIPS)	Lawrence J, Alcock D, McGrath P, Kay J, MacMurray S, Dulberg C. The development of a tool to assess neonatal pain. Neonatal Network. 1993;12(6), 59-66.
FLACC Pain Scale (face, legs, activity, cry, and consolability)	Merkel SI, Voepel-Lewis T, Shayevitz JR, Malviya S. The FLACC: a behavioral scale for scoring postoperative pain in young children. Pediatric Nurs. 1997;23(3):293-7.
Children's Hospital of Eastern Ontario Pain Scale (CHEOPS)	McGrath PJ, Johnson G, Goodman JT, Schillinger J, Dunn J, Chapman J. CHEOPS: A behavioural scale for rating postoperative pain in children. Advances in pain research and therapy. In: Fields HL, Dubner R, Cervero F, editors. Advances in Pain Research and Therapy. New York: Raven Press; 1985;9: 395–402.
Wong-Baker Faces Rating Scale	<a href="http://wongbakerfaces.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/FACES_English_Blue_w-instructions.pdf">http://wongbakerfaces.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/FACES_English_Blue_w-instructions.pdf</a>
OUCHER Pain Scale	Beyer JE, Aradine CR. Content validity of an instrument to measure young children's perceptions of the intensity of their pain. J Pediatric Nurs Care. 1986;1(6):386-95.